

UNIT 1: TENSES

A. Use the correct form of verbs in brackets.

1. In the world, there (be) _____ only 14 mountains that (reach) _____ above 8,000 meters.
2. He sometimes (come) _____ to see his parents.
3. When I (come) _____, she (leave) _____ for Da Lat ten minutes ago.
4. My grandfather never (fly) _____ in an airplane, and he has no intention of ever doing so.
5. We just (decide) _____ that we (undertake) the job.
6. He told me that he (take) _____ a trip to California the following week.
7. I knew that this road (be) _____ too narrow.
8. Right now I (attend) _____ class. Yesterday at this time I (attend) _____ class.
9. Tomorrow I'm going to leave for home. When I (arrive) _____ at the airport, Mary (wait) for me.
10. Margaret was born in 1950. By the year 2005, she (live) _____ on this earth for 55 years.
11. The traffic was very heavy. By the time I (get) _____ to Mary's party, everyone already (arrive) _____.
12. I will graduate in June. I (see) you in July. By the time I (see) _____ you, I (graduate) _____.
13. I (visit) _____ my uncle's home many times when I (be) _____ a child.
14. That book (lie) _____ on the table for week. You (not read) _____ it yet?
15. David (wash) _____ his hands. He just (repair) _____ the TV set.
16. You (be) _____ here before? Yes, I (spend) _____ my holidays here last year.
17. We never (meet) _____ him. We don't know what he (look) _____ like.
18. The car (be) _____ ready for him by the time he (come) _____ tomorrow.
19. On arriving at home I (find) _____ that she just (leave) _____ a few minutes before.
20. When we (arrive) _____ in London tonight, it probably (rain) _____.
21. It (rain) _____ hard. We can't do anything until it (stop) _____.
22. Last night we (watch) _____ TV when the power (fail) _____.
23. That evening we (stay) _____ up to talk about the town where he (live) _____ for some years.
24. I (sit) _____ down for a rest while the shoes (repair) _____.
25. Half way to the office Paul (turn) _____ round and (go) _____ back home because he (forget) to turn the gas off.
26. London (change) a lot since we first (come) _____ to live here.
27. While we (talk) _____ on the phone the children (start) _____ fighting and (break) _____ a window
28. He used to talk to us for hours about all the interesting things he (do) _____ in his life.
29. You know she (stand) _____ looking at that picture for the last twenty minutes.
30. I (spend) _____ a lot of time travelling since I (get) _____ this new job.
31. When I (be) _____ at school we all (study) _____ Latin.
32. When I (meet) _____ him, he (work) _____ as a waiter for a year or so.
33. After he (finish) _____ breakfast he (sit) _____ down to write some letters.
34. She (have) _____ a hard life, but she's always smiling.
35. I think Jim (be) _____ out of town.

B. Choose the best answer among A, B, C, or D.

1. When I last saw him, he _____ in London.
A. has lived B. is living C. was living D. has been living
2. We _____ Dorothy since last Saturday.
A. don't see B. haven't seen C. didn't see D. hadn't seen
3. The train _____ half an hour ago.
A. has been leaving B. left C. has left D. had left
4. Jack _____ the door.
A. has just painted B. paint C. will have painted D. painting
5. My sister _____ for you since yesterday.

- A. is looking B. was looking C. has been looking D. looked
6. I _____ Texas State University now.
A. am attending B. attend C. was attending D. attended
7. He has been selling motorbikes _____.
A. ten years ago B. since ten years C. for ten years ago D. for ten years
8. Christopher Columbus _____ American more than 500 years ago.
A. discovered B. has discovered C. had discovered D. had been discovering
9. He fell down when he _____ towards the church.
A. run B. runs C. was running D. had run
10. We _____ there when our father died.
A. still lived B. lived still C. was still lived D. were still living
11. They _____ table tennis when their father comes back home.
A. will play B. will be playing C. play D. would play
12. By Christmas, I _____ for Mr. Smith for six years.
A. shall have been working B. shall work C. have been working D. shall be working
13. I _____ in the room right now.
A. am being B. was being C. have been being D. am
14. I _____ to New York three times this year.
A. have been B. was C. were D. had been
15. I'll come and see you before I _____ for the States.
A. leave B. will leave C. have left D. shall leave
16. The little girl asked what _____ to her friend.
A. has happened B. happened C. had happened D. would have been happened
17. John _____ a book when I saw him.
A. is reading B. read C. was reading D. reading
18. He said he _____ return later.
A. will B. would C. can D. would be
19. Jack _____ the door.
A. has just opened B. open C. will have opened D. opening
20. I have been waiting for you _____.
A. since early morning B. since 9a.m C. for two hours D. All are correct
21. Almost everyone _____ for home by the time we arrived.
A. leave B. left C. leaves D. had left
22. By the age of 25, he _____ two famous novels.
A. wrote B. writes C. has written D. had written
23. While her husband was in the army, Mary _____ to him twice a week.
A. was reading B. wrote C. was written D. had written
24. I couldn't cut the grass because the lawn mower _____ a few days previously.
A. broke down B. has been broken C. had broken down D. breaks down
24. I have never played badminton before. This is the first time I _____ to play.
A. try B. tried C. have tried D. am trying
25. Since _____, I have heard nothing from him.
A. he had left B. he left C. he has left D. he was left
26. After I _____ lunch, I looked for my bag.
A. had B. had had C. have has D. have had
27. By the end of next year, George _____ English for two years.
A. will have learned B. will learn C. has learned D. would learn
28. The man got out of the car, _____ round to the back and opened the book.
A. walking B. walked C. walks D. walk
29. Henry _____ into the restaurant when the writer was having dinner.
A. was going B. went C. has gone D. did go
30. He will take the dog out for a walk as soon as he _____ dinner.
A. finish B. finishes C. will finish D. finishing

31. I shall be glad when he _____.
 A. had gone B. did go C. went D. has gone
32. Ask her to come and see me when she _____ her work.
 A. finish B. has finished C. finished D. finishing
33. Turn off the gas. Don't you see the kettle _____ ?
 A. boil B. boils C. is boiling D. boiled
34. Tom and Mary _____ for Vietnam tomorrow.
 A. leave B. are leaving C. leaving D. are left
35. He always _____ for a walk in the evening.
 A. go B. is going C. goes D. going
36. Her brother _____ in Canada at present.
 A. working B. works C. is working D. work
37. I _____ to the same barber since last year.
 A. am going B. have been going C. go D. had gone
38. Her father _____ when she was a small girl.
 A. dies B. died C. has died D. had died
39. Last week, my professor promised that he _____ today.
 A. would come B. will come C. comes D. coming
40. Pasteur _____ in the 19th century.
 A. was living B. lived C. had lived D. has lived

C. Choose the underlined part in each sentence (A, B, C, or D) that needs correcting.

1. After Mrs. Wang had returned to her house from work, she was cooking dinner.
 A B C D
2. Jimmy threw the ball high in the air, and Betty catching it when it came down.
 A B C D
3. Linda has worn her new yellow dress only once since she buys it.
 A B C D
4. Last week Mark told me that he got very bored with his present job and is looking for a new one.
 A B C D
5. Having fed the dog, he was sat down to his own meal.
 A B C D
6. When I turned on my computer, I was shocked to find some junk mail, and I just delete it all.
 A B C D
7. They are going to have to leave soon and so do we.
 A B C D
8. The boss laughed when the secretary has told him that she really needed a pay rise.
 A B C D
9. The telephone rang several times and then stop before I could answer it.
 A B C D
10. Debbie, whose father is an excellent tennis player, has been playing tennis since ten years.
 A B C D
11. I have seen lots of interesting places when I went on holiday last summer.
 A B C D
12. When my cat heard a noise in the bushes, she stopped moving and listen intently.
 A B C D
13. I think it's time you must change your way of living.
 A B C D
14. Roger felt the outside of his pocket to make sure his wallet is still there.
 A B C D
15. When I 'm shopping in the supermarket, I ran into an old friend who I hadn't met for five years.
 A B C D
16. The police arrested the man while he is having dinner in a restaurant.
 A B C D

17. Peter and Wendy first met in 2006, and they are married for three years now.
A B C D
18. Some people are believing there is life on other planets.
A B C D
19. Recently, the island of Hawaii had been the subject of intensive research on the occurrence of earthquakes.
A B C D
20. Every morning, the sun shines in my bedroom window and waking me up.
A B C D
21. The man died as a result of falling asleep while he drives.
A B C D
22. I haven't finished the report yet, but by the time you return I will certainly complete it.
A B C D
23. Caroline has worn her new yellow dress only once since she buys it.
A B C D
24. We'll be cycled to Hoa's village at this time next Sunday.
A B C D
25. What will you do when your friends won't come?
A B C D
26. Some was knocking at the door when I was doing the washing up.
A B C D
27. My friend didn't drink any beer since we came to live here.
A B C D
28. We have written to each other when we were in primary school.
A B C D
29. After breakfast, I'm gone to walk to school with my friends.
A B C D
30. Will we go to the pop concert this weekend for a change?
A B C D

D. Choose the correct sentence among A, B, C or D which has the same meaning as the given one.

1. Eight years ago we started writing to each other.
A. We have rarely written to each other for eight years.
B. Eight years is a long time for us to write to each other.
C. We wrote to each other eight years ago.
D. We have been writing to each other for eight years.
2. The boy was so lazy that he couldn't stay up late to learn his lessons.
A. The boy was lazy enough not to stay up late to learn his lessons.
B. The boy was too lazy to stay up late to learn his lessons.
C. The boy was lazy enough but he stayed up late to learn his lessons.
D. The boy was lazy enough to stay up late to learn his lessons.
3. My father is tired of seeing any violent films.
A. My father hasn't seen a violent film.
B. My father has enjoyed all the violent films he has ever seen.
C. My father is worried about missing the next violent film.
D. My father never wants to see another violent film.
4. As soon as he waved his hand, she turned away.
A. He saw her turn away and he waved his hand.
B. No sooner had he waved his hand than she turned away.
C. She turned away because he waved his hand too early.
D. Although she turned away, he waved his hand.
5. John wishes he had remembered to send Mary a Christmas card.
A. John regrets not to send Mary a Christmas card.

- B. John regrets forgetting not to send Mary a Christmas card.
C. John regrets not remembering sending Mary a Christmas card.
D. John regrets forgetting to send Mary a Christmas card.
6. My father hasn't smoked cigarettes for a month.
A. It's a month since my father last smoked cigarettes.
B. It's a month ago that my father smoked cigarettes.
C. It's a month that my father hasn't smoked cigarettes.
D. It's a cigarette that my father smoked a month ago.
7. Having finished their work, the workers expected to be paid.
A. The workers expected to be paid because they had finished their work.
B. Having their work finished, the workers expected to be paid.
C. Having expected to be paid, the workers finished their work.
D. Having been finished their work, the workers expected to be paid.
8. Mr. Brown bought this car five years ago.
A. Mr. Brown started to buy this car five years ago.
B. It has been five years when Mr. Brown bought this car
C. Mr. Brown has had this car for five years .
D. It is five years ago since Mr. Brown bought this car.
9. I might go camping. My friends have invited me.
A. My friends have invited me to go camping.
B. My friends have invited me go camping.
C. My friends have invited me going camping.
D. My friends have invited me that I might go camping.
10. I haven't enjoyed myself so much for years.
A. It's years since I enjoyed myself so much.
B. It's years since I have enjoyed myself so much.
C. It was years since I had enjoyed myself so much.
D. It has been years since I have enjoyed myself so much.
11. Have you heard the good news?
A. Carol in March had a baby.
B. In March, Carol had a baby.
C. Carol had in March a baby.
D. In March, had Carol a baby.
12. Although the driver slammed on his brakes, _____
A. he was able to avoid hitting the small dog.
B. the small dog was not hit by the car.
C. he could run over the small dog.
D. he couldn't avoid hitting the small dog.
13. John used to write home once a week when he was abroad.
A. John doesn't now write home once a week any longer.
B. John enjoyed writing home every week when he was abroad.
C. John never forgot to write a weekly letter home when he was abroad.
D. When he was abroad he remembered to write home every week.
14. This is my tenth year working in this bank.
A. By the end of this year , I will work in this bank for ten years.
B. I have worked in this bank for ten years by the end of this year.
C. By the end of this year , I will have worked in this bank for ten years.
D. I had been working in this bank for ten years by the end of this year.
15. The famous actor was last seen in 2000.
A. The famous actor has not been able to see since 2000.
B. No one has seen the famous actor since 2000.
C. The famous actor didn't see anyone in 2000.
D. No one saw the famous actor until 2000.
16. I came to live here three months ago.

- A. It was three months since I lived here.
B. I've been living here for three months.
C. I lived here for three months.
D. I didn't live here for three months.
17. She is sitting in a hotel room. Through the window, she sees a fat man.
A. She looks through the window and sees the fat man.
B. She and the fat man are in a hotel room.
C. The fat man wants to open the window and come in.
D. The fat man is looking in through the window.
18. She goes to the shops every Friday.
A. She goes every day to the shop but not on Friday.
B. It's not Friday, but she's going to the shops.
C. She always goes to the shops on Friday.
D. She never goes to the shops on Friday.
19. Michael took a deep breath and dived into the water.
A. After Michael had taken a deep breath, he dived into the water.
B. Having taken a deep breath, he dived into the water.
C. After Michael took a deep breath, he had dived into the water.
D. A & B are correct.
20. We started working here three years ago.
A. We worked here for three years.
B. We have no longer worked here for three years.
C. We have worked here for three years.
D. We will work here in three years.
21. It's a long time since we last went to the cinema.
A. We have been to the cinema for a long time.
B. We haven't been to the cinema for a long time.
C. We don't go to the cinema as we used to.
D. We wish we went to the cinema now.
22. I haven't finished this book yet.
A. I'm still reading this book.
B. I have read this book before.
C. The book I'm reading hasn't finished.
D. I will read this book some day.
23. He used to jog every morning.
A. He enjoys jogging every morning.
B. He never fails to jog every morning.
C. He doesn't now jog every morning.
D. He intended to jog every morning.
24. I have never felt happier than I do now.
A. I felt happier before.
B. I feel happy now.
C. I have never felt happy.
D. I have always felt happy.
25. He last had his eyes tested ten months ago.
A. He hasn't had his eyes tested for ten months.
B. He had not tested his eyes for ten months then.
C. He had tested his eyes ten months before.
D. He didn't have any test on his eyes in ten months.
26. Someone knocked on the door during my lunchtime.
A. I had lunch when someone knocked on the door.
B. When I had had lunch, someone knocked on the door.
C. I was having lunch when someone was knocking on the door.
D. I was having lunch when someone knocked on the door.

27. Steve left before my arrival.
A. When I arrived, Steve had already left.
B. Steve left as soon as I arrived.
C. While Steve was leaving I arrived.
D. Steve hadn't left until I arrived.
28. I haven't been here before.
A. Being here is a pleasant experience.
B. This is the first time I have been here .
C. I have wished to be here for long.
D. Before long I will be here.
29. The last time I saw Rose was three years ago.
A. I hasn't seen Rose for three years.
B. I haven't seen Rose three years ago.
C. I haven't seen Rose since three years.
D. I haven't seen Rose for three years.
30. When we arrived, the children were playing "Hide and Seek"
A. The children played "Hide and Seek" and then we arrived.
B. While the children were playing "Hide and Seek", we arrived.
C. We arrived at the same time the children played "Hide and Seek".
D. We didn't arrive until the children played "Hide and Seek".

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UNIT 1: TENSES

A.

1. are - reach
2. comes
3. came - had left
4. has never flown
5. have just decided - would undertake
6. would take
7. was
8. am attending - was attending
9. arrive - will be waiting
10. had lived
11. got- had already arrived
12. will see - see - will have graduated
13. visited - was
14. has been lying- haven't you read
15. is washing - has just repaired
16. have you been - spent
17. have never met - looks
18. will have been- comes
19. found – had just left
20. arrive – will probably be raining
21. is raining - stops
22. were watching - failed
23. stayed – had lived
24. sat – were being repaired
25. turned – went – had forgotten
26. has changed - came
27. were talking – started - broke
28. had done
29. has been standing
30. have spent - got

- 31. were - studied
- 32. met – had been working
- 33. had finished - sat
- 34. has
- 35. has been

B.

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|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 11. B | 21. D | 31. D |
| 2. B | 12. A | 22. D | 32. B |
| 3. B | 13. D | 23. B | 33. C |
| 4. A | 14. A | 24. C | 34. B |
| 5. C | 15. A | 24. C | 35. C |
| 6. A | 16. C | 25. B | 36. C |
| 7. D | 17. C | 26. B | 37. B |
| 8. A | 18. B | 27. A | 38. B |
| 9. C | 19. A | 28. B | 39. A |
| 10. A | 20. D | 29. B | 40. B |
| | | 30. B | |

C.

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|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. D | 11. A | 21. D |
| 2. C | 12. C | 22. D |
| 3. D | 13. B | 23. B |
| 4. C | 14. D | 24. A |
| 5. B | 15. A | 25. D |
| 6. D | 16. C | 26. A |
| 7. C | 17. C | 27. A |
| 8. A | 18. B | 28. C |
| 9. C | 19. B | 29. B |
| 10. D | 20. C | 30. A |

D.

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|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. D | 11. B | 21. B |
| 2. B | 12. D | 22. A |
| 3. D | 13. A | 23. C |
| 4. B | 14. C | 24. B |
| 5. D | 15. B | 25. A |
| 6. A | 16. B | 26. D |
| 7. A | 17. A | 27. A |
| 8. C | 18. C | 28. B |
| 9. A | 19. D | 29. D |
| 10. A | 20. C | |