

UNIT 14: PHONETICS

A. Tick (✓) the correct column for the ending sounds of the words given. The first ones has been done as an example.

List of words	/s/ (A)	/z/ (B)	/ɪz/ (C)
1. thinks	<u> ✓ </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
2. arranges	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
3. invites	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
4. knows	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
5. uses	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
6. watches	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
7. drops	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
8. coughs	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
9. organises	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
10. plays	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
11. leaves	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
12. hats	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
13. goes	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
14. depths	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
15. clothes	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
16. washes	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
17. dates	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
18. photographs	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
19. learns	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
20. boxes	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

B. Tick (✓) the correct sound of the past ending in the following words. The first one has been done as an example.

	/t/ (A)	/d/ (B)	/ɪd/ (C)
0. moved	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
1. carried	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. educated	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. watched	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. confided	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. concerned	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. attracted	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. agreed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. coughed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. changed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. hoped	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. waited	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. called	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. ranged	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. invited	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. employed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. decided	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17. wished	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
18. searched	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
19. guessed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
20. produced	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

C. Choose the best answer to each question by circling the corresponding letter.

- Which of the following verbs has its past ending pronounced /t/?
A. waited B. burned C. produced
- Which of the following verbs has its past ending pronounced differently from the others?
A. wished B. ranged C. tipped
- Which of the following verbs does **not** have its past ending pronounced /ɪd/?
A. relieved B. decided C. invited
- Which of the following verbs has its past ending pronounced /d/?
A. guessed B. operated C. employed
- Which of the following verbs has its past ending pronounced /ɪd/?
A. called B. affected C. searched

D. Circle the correct stress pattern for each word. The first one has been done as an example.

- | | A | B | C |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. family | ●●● | ●●● | ●●● |
| 2. believe | ●● | ●● | ●●● |
| 3. responsibility | ●●●●● | ●●●●● | ●●●●● |
| 4. suitable | ●●● | ●●● | ●●● |
| 5. attempt | ●● | ●● | ●●● |
| 6. obedient | ●●● | ●●● | ●●● |
| 7. mischievous | ●●● | ●●● | ●●● |
| 8. confidence | ●●● | ●●● | ●●● |
| 9. maintain | ●● | ●● | ●●● |
| 10. supportive | ●●● | ●●● | ●●● |

E. Circle the word that has a different stress pattern. The first one has been done as an example.

A	B	C	D
0. marriage	attract	beauty	survey
1. confide	believe	suppose	couple
2. physical	appearance	partnership	sacrifice
3. romantic	determine	attention	attitude
4. majority	significant	ceremony	diversity
5. maintain	equal	demand	precede
6. social	conduct	survey	value
7. attention	consider	excited	marvellous
8. verbal	whistle	proceed	marriage
9. attract	decide	reject	beauty
10. suitable	confidence	family	solution
11. academic	education	electronic	particular
12. impression	concentrate	insurance	remember
13. consist	achieve	system	require
14. compulsory	interviewer	receptionist	certificate
15. preference	candidate	decisive	applicant
16. separate	destruction	corridor	serious
17. expedition	priority	entertainment	conservation
18. extinction	construction	endanger	wonderful
19. reserve	swallow	derive	reduce
20. commercial	agency	enormous	example

F. Group into the same column.

F1: /t/: _____
 /d/: _____
 /id/: _____

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. booked | 6. aged | 11. loved | 16. kicked |
| 2. ended | 7. roofed | 12. dogged | 17. needed |
| 3. naked | 8. played | 13. missed | 18. smiled |
| 4. washed | 9. prepared | 14. raised | 19. complained |
| 5. opened | 10. mixed | 15. laughed | 20. wanted |

F2: /s/: _____
 /z/: _____
 /iz/: _____

- | | | | |
|-----------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. pens | 6. changes | 11. baths | 16. washes |
| 2. ships | 7. laughs | 12. legs | 17. animals |
| 3. places | 8. friends | 13. likes | 18. watches |
| 4. rooms | 9. classes | 14. teachers | 19. roofs |
| 5. cats | 10. books | 15. boxes | 20. plays |

F3: /I/:
/i:/:

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. kick | 6. key | 11. agree | 16. ambitious |
| 2. read | 7. dip | 12. begin | 17. referee |
| 3. interest | 8. bit | 13. typical | 18. stimulate |
| 4. little | 9. seat | 14. exhibition | 19. eaten |
| 5. ease | 10. vitae | 15. breed | 20. heat |

F4: /e/:
/æ/:

- | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|------------|----------|
| 1. damage | 6. tragic | 11. bank | 16. man | |
| 2. passive | 7. deaf | 12. background | | 17. said |
| 3. better | 8. semester | 13. profession | 18. send | |
| 4. defence | 9. marital | 14. death | 19. family | |
| 5. leftovers | 10. harrow | 15. sand | 20. many | |

F5: /ʌ/:
/ɑ:/:

- | | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. cousin | 6. father | 11. come | 16. fasten |
| 2. far | 7. study | 12. garden | 17. month |
| 3. love | 8. target | 13. lunch | 18. farmer |
| 4. marvellous | 9. subject | 14. last | 19. brother |
| 5. wonderful | 10. dance | 15. under | 20. shark |

F6: /ɒ/:
/ɔ:/:

- | | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------------|------------|
| 1. top | 6. call | 11. talk | 16. clock |
| 2. mpre | 7. four | 12. boss | 17. resort |
| 3. doctor | 8. job | 13. alternate | 18. not |
| 4. box | 9. wrong | 14. shop | 19. warm |
| 5. sport | 10. walk | 15. corner | 20. stop |

F7: /u:/:
/ʊ/:

- | | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1. too | 6. sugar | 11. woman | 16. good |
| 2. put | 7. push | 12. clue | 17. include |
| 3. through | 8. threw | 13. pull | 18. rude |
| 4. shoe | 9. food | 14. blue | 19. cook |
| 5. full | 10. cushion | 15. wolf | 20. zoo |

F8: /ɜ:/:
/ə/:

- | | | | |
|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. ago | 6. together | 11. bird | 16. early |
| 2. teacher | 7. workshop | 12. purpose | 17. welcome |
| 3. work | 8. world | 13. second | 18. term |
| 4. worse | 9. today | 14. church | 19. shirt |
| 5. about | 10. introduce | 15. police | 20. further |

G. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from others.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. a. village | b. dangerous | c. gossip | d. passenger |
| 2. a. <u>wh</u> ich | b. <u>ch</u> angeable | c. <u>ea</u> ch | d. <u>ch</u> aracteristic |
| 3. a. past <u>ur</u> e | b. acq <u>u</u> aintance | c. const <u>an</u> t | d. <u>t</u> alkative |
| 4. a. un <u>ce</u> rtain | b. <u>t</u> ell | c. pursu <u>i</u> t | d. pict <u>ur</u> e |
| 5. a. <u>ch</u> ore | b. <u>ma</u> chine | c. <u>mu</u> ch | d. <u>su</u> ch |
| 6. a. game | b. bridge | c. against | d. garage |

- | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---|
| 7. a. <u>g</u> enerous | b. <u>g</u> ene | c. <u>g</u> enerally | d. <u>g</u> iving |
| 8. a. <u>c</u> heese | b. <u>c</u> hildren | c. <u>c</u> hemical | d. <u>t</u> each <u>e</u> r |
| 9. a. <u>m</u> ach <u>i</u> ner <u>y</u> | b. <u>m</u> arch | c. <u>c</u> heer <u>f</u> ully | d. <u>m</u> er <u>ch</u> ant |
| 10. a. <u>p</u> age | b. <u>m</u> essag <u>e</u> | c. <u>d</u> anger | d. <u>r</u> ing <u>e</u> r |
| 11. a. <u>l</u> anguag <u>e</u> | b. <u>h</u> app <u>e</u> n | c. <u>e</u> xper <u>i</u> enc <u>e</u> | d. <u>k</u> now |
| 12. a. <u>s</u> ing | b. <u>g</u> lanc <u>e</u> | c. <u>t</u> urn | d. <u>s</u> neak <u>y</u> |
| 13. a. <u>n</u> ote | b. <u>n</u> ext | c. <u>f</u> inger | d. <u>e</u> xpens <u>i</u> ve |
| 14. a. <u>m</u> oney | b. <u>l</u> ink | c. <u>d</u> ow <u>n</u> | d. <u>p</u> oi <u>n</u> t |
| 15. a. <u>a</u> round | b. <u>h</u> and | c. <u>n</u> oth <u>i</u> ng | d. <u>a</u> utumn |
| 16. a. <u>h</u> appy | b. <u>h</u> usband | c. <u>h</u> ave | d. <u>h</u> our |
| 17. a. <u>i</u> ron | b. <u>c</u> elebrat <u>e</u> | c. <u>p</u> arents | d. <u>r</u> estaur <u>a</u> nt |
| 18. a. <u>w</u> ho | b. <u>h</u> ow | c. <u>w</u> h <u>i</u> ch | d. <u>w</u> hos <u>e</u> |
| 19. a. <u>f</u> riend | b. <u>a</u> nniversar <u>y</u> | c. <u>b</u> irthd <u>a</u> y | d. <u>c</u> ream |
| 20. a. <u>c</u> hildr <u>e</u> n | b. <u>d</u> ivor <u>c</u> e | c. <u>m</u> arr <u>i</u> ed | d. <u>p</u> res <u>e</u> nt |
| 21. a. <u>h</u> er | b. <u>h</u> onour | c. <u>h</u> old | d. <u>h</u> ome |
| 22. a. <u>b</u> ring | b. <u>e</u> very | c. <u>r</u> ememb <u>e</u> r | d. <u>p</u> art <u>y</u> |
| 23. a. <u>g</u> irl | b. <u>c</u> ard | c. <u>f</u> or | d. <u>p</u> rett <u>y</u> |
| 24. a. <u>w</u> hen | b. <u>w</u> hom | c. <u>w</u> hol <u>e</u> | d. <u>w</u> ho <u>e</u> ver |
| 25. a. <u>r</u> hym <u>e</u> | b. <u>b</u> eh <u>i</u> nd | c. <u>h</u> undr <u>e</u> d | d. <u>h</u> er <u>e</u> |
| 26. a. <u>i</u> nvit <u>e</u> d | b. <u>a</u> ttend <u>e</u> d | c. <u>c</u> elebrat <u>e</u> d | d. <u>d</u> isplay <u>e</u> d |
| 27. a. <u>n</u> eighb <u>o</u> r <u>s</u> | b. <u>f</u> riend <u>s</u> | c. <u>r</u> elativ <u>e</u> s | d. <u>p</u> hotogr <u>a</u> ph <u>s</u> |
| 28. a. <u>h</u> appy | b. <u>h</u> ouse | c. <u>h</u> our | d. <u>h</u> old |
| 29. a. <u>c</u> hildl <u>e</u> ss | b. <u>w</u> atch <u>i</u> ng | c. <u>m</u> ach <u>i</u> ne | d. <u>c</u> hoos <u>e</u> |
| 30. a. <u>n</u> one | b. <u>i</u> nk | c. <u>b</u> low <u>n</u> | d. <u>b</u> rand |
| 31. a. <u>w</u> ar | b. <u>w</u> ork | c. <u>w</u> orl <u>d</u> | d. <u>w</u> hom |
| 32. a. <u>u</u> se | b. <u>u</u> mbrell <u>a</u> | c. <u>u</u> nder | d. <u>u</u> tt <u>e</u> r |
| 33. a. <u>w</u> inter | b. <u>a</u> ns <u>w</u> er | c. <u>a</u> ward | d. <u>t</u> owar <u>d</u> s |
| 34. a. <u>l</u> awn | b. <u>a</u> llow | c. <u>d</u> raw <u>i</u> ng | d. <u>s</u> wim <u>m</u> er |
| 35. a. <u>s</u> tudent | b. <u>e</u> duc <u>a</u> tion | c. <u>u</u> nited | d. <u>t</u> ruck |
| 36. a. <u>s</u> word | b. <u>s</u> weat | c. <u>s</u> wing | d. <u>s</u> wallow |
| 37. a. <u>m</u> ow | b. <u>k</u> now | c. <u>d</u> aw <u>n</u> | d. <u>w</u> indow |
| 38. a. <u>s</u> ummer | b. <u>cl</u> ub | c. <u>c</u> omput <u>e</u> r | d. <u>b</u> ut |
| 39. a. <u>s</u> uffer | b. <u>u</u> nhappy | c. <u>c</u> up | d. <u>u</u> niform |
| 40. a. <u>w</u> ho | b. <u>w</u> here | c. <u>w</u> hen | d. <u>w</u> hy |
| 41. a. <u>c</u> ampaign | b. <u>p</u> eopl <u>e</u> | c. <u>p</u> opulati <u>o</u> n | d. <u>p</u> neumon <u>i</u> a |
| 42. a. <u>n</u> umber | b. <u>a</u> ble | c. <u>c</u> limb <u>e</u> r | d. <u>a</u> bout |
| 43. a. <u>p</u> sychol <u>o</u> gy | b. <u>p</u> repar <u>e</u> | c. <u>p</u> robl <u>e</u> m | d. <u>p</u> romot <u>e</u> |
| 44. a. <u>c</u> omb | b. <u>c</u> omb <u>i</u> ne | c. <u>c</u> ombat | d. <u>c</u> ombust |
| 45. a. <u>j</u> ob | b. <u>b</u> omb | c. <u>b</u> ack | d. <u>b</u> efore |
| 46. a. <u>t</u> wo | b. <u>t</u> went <u>y</u> | c. <u>t</u> wist | d. <u>t</u> wic <u>e</u> |
| 47. a. <u>c</u> ompet <u>i</u> tion | b. <u>c</u> ompet <u>i</u> tor | c. <u>c</u> ontest | d. <u>q</u> uest <u>i</u> on |
| 48. a. <u>t</u> winkl <u>e</u> | b. <u>t</u> welv <u>e</u> | c. <u>t</u> win | d. <u>t</u> wofold |
| 49. a. <u>s</u> ponsor <u>e</u> d | b. <u>a</u> nswer <u>e</u> d | c. <u>e</u> njoy <u>e</u> d | d. <u>c</u> ompet <u>e</u> d |
| 50. a. <u>s</u> mooth <u>l</u> y | b. <u>t</u> hr <u>e</u> e | c. <u>e</u> nthusiasm | d. <u>t</u> hink |

H. Choose the word whose primary stress is different from others.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 51. a. biologist | b. counterpart | c. compliment | d. kindergarten |
| 52. a. applicant | b. maximum | c. category | d. inflation |
| 53. a. renovation | b. telecommunication | c. intervention | d. expedition |
| 54. a. spinifex | b. bamboo | c. rainfall | d. wildlife |
| 55. a. personality | b. rhinoceros | c. gorilla | d. opponent |
| 56. a. leftovers | b. windsurfing | c. enthusiast | d. scoreboard |
| 57. a. epidemic | b. tsunami | c. precision | d. involvement |
| 58. a. struggle | b. rubbish | c. nonsense | d. commitment |
| 59. a. nursery | b. certificate | c. curriculum | d. investment |

60. a. subsidy	b. inhabitant	c. guideline	d. tableland
61. a. incredible	b. unexpected	c. unnoticed	d. outstanding
62. a. overwhelming	b. intellectual	c. interesting	d. economic
63. a. inaccurate	b. illegal	c. positive	d. domestic
64. a. confident	b. eternal	c. dangerous	d. healthier
65. a. independent	b. academic	c. compulsory	d. unexpected
66. a. secondary	b. immediate	c. miraculous	d. domestic
67. a. simple	b. polite	c. formal	d. instant
68. a. beautiful	b. terrific	c. wonderful	d. marvelous
69. a. conical	b. different	c. symbolic	d. careful
70. a. cultural	b. mischievous	c. interesting	d. responsible
71. a. finance	b. service	c. order	d. company
72. a. interview	b. agency	c. addition	d. customer
73. a. prisoner	b. agency	c. exercise	d. disaster
74. a. personality	b. centenarian	c. wilderness	d. hesitation
75. a. desert	b. acacia	c. antelope	d. jackal
76. a. picture	b. number	c. water	d. advice
77. a. series	b. stability	c. precision	d. canoeing
78. a. podium	b. title	c. childbearing	d. pioneer
79. a. generation	b. marriage	c. value	d. belief
80. a. police	b. spirit	c. banquet	d. culture
81. a. determine	b. maintain	c. sacrifice	d. apologize
82. a. accompany	b. eliminate	c. reaffirm	d. contribute
83. a. swallow	b. survive	c. digest	d. present
84. a. initiate	b. advocate	c. contribute	d. accelerate
85. a. neglect	b. rewrite	c. eject	d. oblige
86. a. scary	b. dissolve	c. expand	d. reform
87. a. manage	b. recognize	c. argue	d. discriminate
88. a. entertain	b. understand	c. recommend	d. develop
89. a. offer	b. listen	c. precede	d. follow
90. a. interview	b. appropriate	c. employ	d. describe
91. a. support	b. fascinate	c. accept	d. believe
92. a. inform	b. appeal	c. attempt	d. hesitate
93. a. integrate	b. defeat	c. advise	d. compete
94. a. engrave	b. categorise	c. memorialize	d. discover
95. a. endanger	b. compose	c. flourish	d. delight
96. a. abandon	b. imprison	c. reveal	d. mingle
97. a. create	b. resurface	c. dial	d. persuade
98. a. stimulate	b. subtract	c. announce	d. maintain
99. a. explore	b. harrow	c. require	d. destroy
100. a. entrap	b. compose	c. approach	d. alternate

ĐÁP ÁN

UNIT 14: PHONETICS

A.

1. A	5. C	9. C	13. B	17. A
2. C	6. C	10. B	14. A	18. A
3. A	7. A	11. B	15. B	19. B
4. B	8. A	12. A	16. C	20. C

B.

1. B	5. B	9. B	13. B	17. A
2. C	6. C	10. A	14. C	18. A
3. A	7. B	11. C	15. B	19. A
4. C	8. A	12. B	16. C	20. A

C.

1. C 2. B 3. A 4. C 5. B

D.

1.
1. A 3. C 5. B 7. B 9. A
2. B 4. B 6. B 8. A 10. C

E.

1. D 5. B 9. D 13. C 17. B
2. B 6. B 10. D 14. B 18. D
3. D 7. D 11. D 15. C 19. B
4. C 8. C 12. B 16. B 20. B

F.

F1. /t/: 1,4,7,10,13,15,16 /d/: 5,8,9,11,14,18,19 /id/: 2,3,6,12,17,20	F3. /I/: 1,3,4,7,8,12,13,14,16,18 /i/: 2,5,6,9,10,11,15,17,19,20	F5. /^/: 1,3,5,7,9,11,13,15,17,19 /a/: 2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16,18,20	F7. /u/: 2,5,6,7,10,11,13,15,16,19 /u/: 1,3,4,8,9,12,14,17,18,20
F2. /s/: 2,5,7,10,11,13,19 /z/: 1,4,8,12,14,17,20 /iz/: 3,6,9,15,16,18	F4. /e/: 3,4,5,7,8,13,14,17,18,20 /æ/: 1,2,6,9,10,11,12,15,16,19	F6. /p/: 1,3,4,8,9,12,14,16,18,20 /ɔ/: 2,5,6,7,10,11,13,15,17,19	F8. /ə/: 1,2,5,6,9,10,12,13,15,17 /ɜ/: 3,4,7,8,11,14,16,18,19,20

G.

1. C 11. A 21. B 31. D 41. D
2. D 12. A22. D32. A 42. C
3. A 13. C23. D 33. B43. A
4. D 14. B 24. A 34. D44. A
5. B 15. D25. A 35. D45. B
6. B 16. D 26. D 36. A 46. A
7. D 17. A 27. D 37. D47. A
8. C 18. C28. C 38. C48. D
9. A 19. C 29. C 39. D 49. D
10. D 20. B30. B 40. A 50. A

H.

51. A 61. B 71. A 81. C 91. B
52. D 62. C 72. C 82. C 92. D
53. B 63. 73CD 83. A 93. A
54. B 64. B 74. C 84. 94BB
55. A 65. C 75. B 85. B 95. C
56. C 66. A 76. 86DA 96. D
57. A 67. B 77. A 87. D 97. C
58. D 68. B 78. D 88. D 98. A
59. 69AC 79. D 89. C 99. B
60. 70BD 80. 90AA 100. D