

UNIT 4: ADVERBIAL CLAUSES AND CONNECTORS

A. Choose the best answer among A, B, C or D to complete each sentence.

1. he always did well on his English tests, his parents were not surprised that he got an B level.
A. When B. Since C. Because of D. Although
2. You should keep the milk in the refrigerator, it doesn't go bad.
A. since B. so that C. because D. after
3. You should say goodbye to your brother..... you leave for Europe.
A. despite B. after C. since D. before
4. _____ he is old, he wants to travel around the world.
A. In spite of B. Although C. Despite D. Because
5. my father has high blood pressure, he has to watch what he eats.
A. Although B. After C. Since D. Before
6. I came to this country, I couldn't speak a word of English.
A. Since B. After C. When D. Before
7. I'll let you know I come back.
A. though B. since C. because D. before
8. He doesn't understand he doesn't speak French very well.
A. whenever B. so that C. because D. before
9. He spoke slowly she would understand.
A. while B. after C. so that D. because
10. you stop crying, I'll buy you an ice cream.
A. Unless B. If C. Since D. As
11. she's got an English name, she is in fact Vietnamese.
A. Despite B. Although C. In spite of D. More than
12. you subtract 7 from 12, you will have 5.
A. Because B. If C. Though D. As
13. They left the house saying good-bye to their mother.
A. before B. after C. during D. in
14. Mr. Young is not only healthy also cheerful.
A. and B. both C. but D. with
15. The class discussion was short., we gained some new knowledge from it.
A. However B. Moreover C. Although D. Therefore
16. The underground is cheap;, it is faster than the train.
A. however B. moreover C. but D. though
17. you study harder, you will not win a scholarship.
A. Unless B. Because C. If D. In order that
18. The country air is fresh., it is not polluted.
A. However B. Moreover C. Whenever D. Beside
19. she spoke slowly, I couldn't understand her.
A. Since B. Although C. If D. As
20. He never goes to bed he finishes his homework.
A. unless B. when C. while D. if
21. She is looking for a new job she is tired of doing a routine job day after day.
A. since B. as C. because D. all are correct
22. She can't marry her cousin she loves him.
A. though B. so C. despite D. because
23. He's still going to school his injury.
A. even though B. although C. in spite of D. even
24. He left home early he could arrive at the station on time.
A. because of B. in order to C. although D. so that
25. We will wait here he comes back.
A. while B. until C. before D. after
26. Thousands of people came to see the Queen the rain.

- A. because B. owing to C. in spite of D. according to
27. We could reach the house the road was flooded.
A. although B. whether C. as if D. even
28. You have to make up your mind fast, you slip the best opportunity.
A. and B. so that C. if D. or
29. My mother looks she is tired. Perhaps she didn't sleep well last night.
A. like B. although C. until D. as if
30. Our teacher speaks slowly we may understand him.
A. because B. in order to C. so that D. or
31. I haven't seen Tom he gave me this book.
A. since B. for C. until D. before
32. it is getting dark, she still waits for him.
A. Unless B. Since C. While D. Although
33. he has a headache, he has to take an aspirin.
A. How B. Because C. Where D. Although
34. Mary asked her husband: "What would you like for supper?"
He answered " I am so tired, I want to have some shrimp soup"
A. However B. Moreover C. Since D. Although
35. it rained heavily, they went to school on time.
A. Even though B. despite C. Though D. A and C are correct
36. Our visit to Japan was delayed my wife's illness.
A. because B. because of C. thanks to D. though
37. he comes to theater with me, I shall go alone.
A. Because of B. Unless C. Because D. When
38. Trees won't grow there is enough water.
A. if B. when C. unless D. as
39. The flight had to be delayed the bad weather.
A. because B. due to C. because of D. B and C are correct
40. she's busy, she still helps you.
A. Although B. Because C. Since D. As
41. the traffic was bad, I arrived on time.
A. Although B. In spite of C. Despite D. Even
42. Take a map with you you lose your way.
A. in case B. so C. because D. although
43. The play was very boring they walked out.
A. although B. so that C. since D. so
44. I couldn't unlock it I had the wrong key.
A. because B. so that C. since D. so
45. He agreed to go climbing he hated heights.
A. although B. in case C. since D. because
46. He got a new alarm clock he'd get up on time.
A. although B. so that C. since D. so
47. He hasn't written to us he left.
A. as long as B. since C. by the time D. as soon as
48. She'll only do the job you pay her more.
A. before B. after C. if D. while
49. I never take an umbrella it's raining heavily.
A. when B. whenever C. if D. unless
50. rain or snow, there are always more than fifty thousand fans at the football games.
A. Despite B. Although C. Despite of D. Although
51. A small fish needs camouflage to hide itself its enemies cannot find it.
A. so that B. so C. therefore D. due to
52. The gate was shut the cows won't get out of the cage.
A. so as to B. in order to C. so as not D. so that

53. The car was easy to recognize, it wasn't difficult for the police to catch the thieves.
A. because B. that C. so D. but
54. He works hard help his family.
A. so as that B. in order to C. in order that D. A and B are correct
55. We moved to the front row we could hear and see better.
A. so B. so that C. such D. such that
56. Mozart could write music he was only five.
A. because B. although C. when D. however
57. I made a mistake I was tired.
A. though B. so that C. because D. if
58. I will wait he comes.
A. however B. until C. so that D. in spite of
59. a headache, he enjoyed the film.
A. Although B. In spite of C. Because of D. However
60. My sister will take the plane she dislikes flying.
A. because B. so that C. although D. before
61. photosynthesis were to stop, life would disappear from the planet Earth relatively quickly.
A. For B. However C. If D. Although
62. It was late, I decided to phone home.
A. however B. but C. although D. and
63. Minh had a terrible headache., he went to school.
A. Therefore B. But C. However D. Although
64. Tom has a bike, he always walks to work.
A. so B. but C. however D. and
65. It was too dark to go on, we found somewhere to stay.
A. so B. but C. however D. because
66. Her mother was sick., Jane had to stay at home to look after her.
A. but B. However C. so D. Therefore
67. They asked me to wait for them, they didn't turn up.
A. so B. however C. but D. and
68. It was raining hard., the match went ahead
A. Therefore B. However C. But D. Because
69. We couldn't get a seat we arrived quite early.
A. but B. however C. nevertheless D. although
70. My car broke down on the way., when I got to the airport the plane had taken off .
A. Because B. However C. But D. Therefore
71. We keep our bread in the fridge, it doesn't go bad.
A. since B. so that C. although D. after
72. these cars are cheap, they last a long time.
A. Because B. In order that C. Although D. After
73. You should give the iron time to heat up you iron your clothes.
A. because B. so that C. even though D. before
74. You need good shoes to go hiking in the mountains the ground is rough and hard.
A. because B. so that C. before D. even though
75. Hockey players wear lots of protective clothing they don't get hurt.
A. because of B. after C. in order that D. though
76. he is tired, he can't work longer.
A. Because B. Even though C. Although D. Besides
77. it was so cold, he went out without an overcoat.
A. If B. Since C. Although D. Because
78. you ask him, he will help you.
A. If B. Since C. Although D. Because
79. he is so busy with his work, he always finds time to go to the concert every week.

106. _____ it rained heavily, we enjoyed our holiday.
A. Because of B. Because C. Despite D. Though
107. Marcella was awarded a scholarship _____ her superior scholastic ability.
A. because of B. because C. despite D. although
108. _____ having little money, they are happy.
A. Despite B. Because of C. Although D. Because
109. _____ she was not well, she still went to work.
A. Because B. Because of C. Although D. In spite of
110. The student arrived late _____ the traffic jam.
A. because of B. in spite of C. although D. because
111. We are going to have a picnic _____ the bad weather.
A. because B. despite C. although D. because of
112. _____ his physical handicap, he has become a successful businessman.
A. Because of B. Because C. Though D. Despite
113. Although the sun was shining, _____.
A. it was very hot B. it wasn't very hot
C. yet it was very hot D. but it was very hot
114. I knew they were talking about me _____ they stopped when I entered the room.
A. therefore B. despite C. so that D. because
115. Nowadays, the divorce rate is higher than it used to be _____ young people are allowed to decide on their marriage.
A. despite B. but C. even though D. because
116. _____ his poor health, Mr Brown still works hard to support his family.
A. Despite of B. Despite C. Although D. Because of
117. I gave up the job, _____ the attractive salary.
A. because B. because of C. although D. despite
118. We turned off the radio _____ the boring program.
A. because B. because of C. however D. In spite of
119. _____ their valuable fur , many animals are hunted .
A. Because B. In spite of C. because of D. therefore
120. _____ my father is old, he still goes jogging.
A. Although B. Because of C. So that D. Despite

B. Choose the underlined part among A, B, C or D that needs correcting.

121. In spite her serve pain, she tried to walk to the auditorium to attend the lecture.
A B C D
122. Friends advised her to stop doing the housework because her old age
A B C D
123. I knew him until I was a child.
A B C D
124. My friend was crazy although he was informed of the news of his mother's death.
A B C D
125. Thunder is rarely heard beyond 15 miles because of temperature and wind vary at different heights in the region around a thunderstorm.
A B C D
126. Despite of growing industrial activity, the majority of the American people continued to make their living from farming until the beginning of the twentieth century.
A B C D
127. Because the invention of machines such as vacuum cleaners, washing machines, women spend less time doing the housework.
A B C D

128. Although our grandfather was old but he could help us.
A B C D
129. John didn't go to work because of he was seriously ill.
A B C D
130. I'll give him a map so as to he can find the way all right.
A B C D
131. He tried to explain, so she refused to listen.
A B C D
132. He doesn't buy a ticket every day so he has a season ticket.
A B C D
133. Mrs. Green was cooking dinner but her daughter Susan was laying the table.
A B C D
134. Mrs. Young is big and her husband isn't.
A B C D
135. People in Spain are very friendly with visitors and we weren't able to speak Spanish when we stayed there.
A B C D
136. He decided not to get that job because of the salary was low.
A B C
137. Although the bad traffic, I managed to arrive at the meeting on time.
A B C D
138. In spite of my father is old, he still goes to work.
A B C D
139. Though he loves her very much, but he can't talk to her.
A B C D
140. She always behaves childishly despite she has grown up.
A B C D

C. Choose the sentence which has the closest meaning to the original one.

141. We stayed in that hotel despite the noise
A. Despite the hotel is noisy, we stayed there.
B. We stayed in the noisy hotel and we liked it.
C. Although the hotel was noisy, we stayed there.
D. Because of the noise, we stayed in the hotel.
142. They can't work and travel because they are old.
A. Because of their old age, they can't work and travel.
B. In spite of their old age, they can work and travel.
C. Despite their old age, they still work and travel.
D. Even though they work and travel, they are old.
143. Despite the bad weather, people travel by air
A. Even though the weather is bad, people travel by air.
B. Because the weather is bad, people travel by air.
C. In spite of people travel by air, the weather is bad.
D. Although the bad weather, people travel by air.
144. She is learning English because she wants to get a better job.
A. She is learning English so that she gets a better job.
B. She is learning English so as she gets a better job.
C. She is learning English in order she can get a better job.
D. She is learning English so that she will be able to get a better job.
145. He was very tired but he kept on working.
A. Despite he was very tired, he kept on working.
B. In spite of he was very tired, he kept on working.
C. Though his tiredness, he kept on working.
D. Although he was very tired, he kept on working.
146. Although she was very old, she looked very grateful.
A. Despite she was very old, she looked very grateful.

- B. Despite her old age, she looked very grateful.
C. In spite of very old, she looked very grateful.
D. In spite her being old, she looked very grateful.
147. She was so busy that she couldn't answer the phone.
A. Because she was very busy, she couldn't answer the phone.
B. Because she was very busy, she could answer the phone.
C. Although she was very busy, she couldn't answer the phone.
D. Although she was very busy, she could answer the phone.
141. Despite feeling cold, we kept walking.
A. Although we felt cold, but we kept walking
B. Although we felt cold, we kept walking
C. However cold we felt, but we kept walking
D. However we felt cold, we kept walking
149. The children laughed a lot because of the funny story.
A. The children laughed because the story is funny.
B. The children laughed because of the story funny.
C. The children laughed because it was funny.
D. The children laughed because the story was funny.
150. Although she tells lies, I believe her.
A. In spite of telling lies, I believe her.
B. In spite her telling lies, I believe her.
C. In spite of her telling lies, I believe her.
D. In spite of her tell lies, I believe her.
151. Although he is intelligent, he doesn't do well at school.
A. Despite being intelligent, he doesn't do well at school.
B. In spite he is intelligent, he doesn't do well at school.
C. Although his intelligence, he does well at school.
D. In spite of intelligent, he doesn't do well at school.
152. We stayed in that hotel despite the noise
A. Despite the hotel is noisy, we stayed there.
B. We stayed in the noisy hotel and we liked it.
C. Although the hotel was noisy, we stayed there.
D. Because of the noise, we stayed in the hotel.
153. Although his legs were broken, he managed to get out of the car before it exploded.
A. Despite his legs to be broken, he managed to get out of the car before it exploded.
B. Despite his broken legs, he was able to get out of the car before exploding.
C. Despite his legs were broken, he managed to get out of the car before it exploded.
C. Despite of his broken legs, he managed to get out of the car before it exploded.
154. I usually drive to work, but today I go by bus.
A. Although I can drive to work, I go by bus today.
B. Although I can go by bus, I drive to work today.
C. Instead of driving to work, I go by bus today.
D. Instead of going by bus, I drive to work today.
155. The woman was too weak to lift the basket.
A. She was so weak that she couldn't lift the basket
B. The woman shouldn't have lift the basket because she was so weak.
C. Although she was very weak, she could lift the basket
D. The woman lift the basket, so she wasn't very weak.

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UNIT 4: ADVERBIAL CLAUSES AND CONNECTORS

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|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. B | 27. A | 53. C | 79. C | 105. A | 131. B |
| 2. B | 28. D | 54. B | 80. A | 106. C | 132. C |
| 3. D | 29. D | 55. B | 81. C | 107. A | 133. B |
| 4. B | 30. C | 56. C | 82. C | 108. A | 134. B |
| 5. A | 31. A | 57. C | 83. C | 109. D | 135. C |
| 6. D | 32. D | 58. B | 84. A | 110. B | 136. B |
| 7. D | 33. B | 59. B | 85. D | 111. B | 137. A |
| 8. C | 34. D | 60. C | 86. A | 112. D | 138. A |
| 9. C | 35. D | 61. C | 87. B | 113. B | 139. C |
| 10. B | 36. B | 62. B | 88. C | 114. D | 140. C |
| 11. B | 37. B | 63. C | 89. A | 115. C | 141. C |
| 12. B | 38. C | 64. B | 90. B | 116. B | 142. A |
| 13. B | 39. D | 65. A | 91. D | 117. D | 143. A |
| 14. C | 40. A | 66. D | 92. A | 118. B | 144. D |
| 15. A | 41. A | 67. C | 93. B | 119. C | 145. D |
| 16. A | 42. A | 68. B | 94. A | 120. A | 146. B |
| 17. A | 43. D | 69. D | 95. D | 121. A | 147. A |
| 18. B | 44. A | 70. B | 96. C | 122. D | 148. B |
| 19. B | 45. A | 71. B | 97. D | 123. B | 149. D |
| 20. A | 46. B | 72. C | 98. C | 124. B | 150. C |
| 21. C | 47. B | 73. D | 99. B | 125. B | 151. A |
| 22. A | 48. C | 74. A | 100. B | 126. A | 152. C |
| 23. C | 49. D | 75. C | 101. D | 127. A | 153. B |
| 24. D | 50. A | 76. A | 102. B | 128. B | 154. A |
| 25. B | 51. A | 77. C | 103. B | 129. B | 155. A |
| 26. C | 52. D | 78. A | 104. D | 130. B | |